- 3. Evaluate the available feeds and utilize forage analysis.
- Utilize weaning dates as a management tool and adjust feeding to environmental conditions and losses.

Evaluation Sheet: Cow/Calf Herd

Reference

1. Planned Animal Health and Production in Beef Cattle Breeding Herds. *in* Herd Health, Food Animal Production Medicine, Second ed. Radostitis, Leslie and Fetrow eds.

Date:			
Producer	Veterinarian		
Goals for Operation 1 2 3. Cow Evaluation	Number / Condition Score Calving Lactating mid Pre Calving to Breeding and Gestating	gestation	Feed Evaluation: Description / Amount / Analysis? / Price Hays Pastures Protein/ energy supplements Minerals supplements Other
Mature Cows (3+ years)		-	Feeding Management
First Calf heifers (2 years)		-	Feed Storage
First Calf Heifers (3 years)		(Feed Delivery
			Feed Person
Number of Yearling Heifers	Pre breeding Pregnant		Calving Season
Number of Replacement Heifer Calves			Weaning Date
Number of Bulls			

Abstract

Parasitism and production in farm animals

Sykes, A. R.

Animal Production (1994) **59,** 155

This review considers the impact of internal and external parasitism on the productivity of cattle, sheep, pigs and poultry. A common feature of all such infestations is a reduction in the efficiency of food utilization through a reduction in the animal's food intake, although in some cases the animal's requirement for food is increased either as a result of damage to its tissues or the loss of some tissues. The assessment of the effect of para-

sitism on productivity is very difficult, because it must take into account not only the fluctuations in the challenge, which may be determined by environmental changes and/or management decisions, but also the manager's objectives for the performance of a particular category of livestock. The article considers the results of experimental pathophysiological studies and the results of field trials on the use of pesticides.