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The Bovine PRACTITIONER

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THE BOVINE PRACTITIONER is the official publication of The American Association of Bovine Practitioners, published in February and June annually. It also serves as a communication medium between bovine practitioner organizations around the world. All manuscripts and communications must be presented in English.

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Guidelines for Authors

The Bovine Practitioner is the official publication of The American Association of Bovine Practitioners, published in January and May annually. It also serves as a communication medium between bovine practitioner organizations around the world. All manuscripts and communications must be presented in English.

A section of the journal is peer-reviewed or refereed. Papers submitted for publication in the peer-reviewed section are anonymously reviewed by three members of the editorial board. In some cases, papers may be reviewed by an outside expert(s) who is not a regular member of the editorial board. Papers published in the peer-reviewed section of the journal will be identified with a "Peer-Reviewed" banner at the top of the first page. Papers rejected by the editorial board for publication as peer-reviewed articles do not automatically qualify for publication in the non-peer-reviewed sections.

Articles published in *The Bovine Practitioner* are intended to address the needs of bovine practitioners. Types of articles considered appropriate for the journal include research reports, case reports, review articles, retrospective studies and articles describing new techniques.

All papers should begin with a summary or abstract. Research reports should follow with an introduction, methods and materials (including experimental design and statistical analysis), results, discussion and conclusions. At the author's discretion, results and discussion may be combined.

Case reports should be written to include an introduction, history, clinical findings, appropriate laboratory data, surgical/therapeutic management, discussion and conclusions.

Review articles covering topics important to the practitioner are welcome. They should address more recent advances and bring the reader cutting edge information related to bovine practice or to beef or dairy production.

Papers reporting retrospective studies should include an introduction, clinical implications or objectives of the study, the methodology used to evaluate the data, a section that details the significance of the findings to the practitioner and conclusions.

Two manuscripts and a diskette should be submitted to the editor through the mail or via a parcel delivery service. Manuscripts should be double-spaced, using 12-point Times type and 1-inch margins. When possible Microsoft Word should be used.

Figures, tables and photographs are welcome. Figures should be numbered on the back: legends for figures should be submitted on a separate sheet of paper. When photographs are submitted, prints are preferred over 2x2 slides.

English units of measure should be used for weights, measures and temperature. If the author desires, it is acceptable to follow English units with metric units in parenthesis, i.e....440 pound (200kg) steer had a rectal temperature of 101.5°F (38.6°C). When the use of brand names is necessary, they should be listed in footnotes, including the name of product, manufacturer, and manufacturer's city and state.

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1. Allen WM, Sansom BF: Parturient paresis (milk fever) and hypocalcemia (cows, ewes, and goats), in Howard JL (ed): *Current Veterinary Therapy III. Food Animal Practice*. Philadelphia, WB Saunders Co, 1993, pp 304-308.
2. Barth AD, Cates WF, Harland RJ: The effect of body fat and loss of fat on breeding soundness classification of beef bulls. *Can Vet J* 36:758-764, 1995.
3. Nutrient Requirements of Beef Cattle, ed 7. Washington DC, National Academy Press, 1996.
4. Syvrud R: Vaccination for bovine respiratory syncytial virus: Benefits for both cow/calf and feedlot cattle. *Proc Am Assoc Bov Prac* 21:204-206, 1989.

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Baytril® 100 (enrofloxacin)

100 mg/mL Antimicrobial Injectable Solution

For Subcutaneous Use In Cattle Only

Not For Use In Cattle Intended For Dairy Production Or In Calves To Be Processed For Veal

BRIEF SUMMARY:

Before using Baytril 100 (enrofloxacin) Injectable Solution, please consult the product insert, a summary of which follows.

CAUTION:

Federal (U.S.A.) law restricts this drug to use by or on the order of a licensed veterinarian.

Federal (U.S.A.) law prohibits the extra-label use of this drug in food producing animals.

INDICATIONS:

Baytril® 100 (enrofloxacin) injectable solution is indicated for the treatment of bovine respiratory disease (BRD) associated with *Pasteurella haemolytica*, *Pasteurella multocida* and *Haemophilus somnus*.

WARNING:

Animals intended for human consumption must not be slaughtered within 28 days from the last treatment.

Do not use in cattle intended for dairy production.

A withdrawal period has not been established for this product in pre-ruminating calves. Do not use in calves to be processed for veal.

HUMAN WARNINGS:

For use in animals only. Keep out of the reach of children. Avoid contact with eyes. In case of contact, immediately flush eyes with copious amounts of water for 15 minutes. In case of dermal contact, wash skin with soap and water. Consult a physician if irritation persists following ocular or dermal exposures. Individuals with a history of hypersensitivity to quinolones should avoid this product. In humans, there is a risk of user photosensitization within a few hours after excessive exposure to quinolones. If excessive accidental exposure occurs, avoid direct sunlight. To report adverse reactions or to obtain a copy of the Material Safety Data Sheet, call 1-800-633-3796.

PRECAUTIONS:

The effects of enrofloxacin on bovine reproductive performance, pregnancy, and lactation have not been adequately determined.

Subcutaneous injection can cause a transient local tissue reaction that may result in trim loss of edible tissue at slaughter.

Baytril® 100 contains different excipients than other Baytril® products. The safety and efficacy of this formulation in species other than cattle have not been determined.

Quinolone-class drugs should be used with caution in animals with known or suspected Central Nervous System (CNS) disorders. In such animals, quinolones have, in rare instances, been associated with CNS stimulation which may lead to convulsive seizures.

Quinolone-class drugs have been shown to produce erosions of cartilage of weight-bearing joints and other signs of arthropathy in immature animals of various species. No articular cartilage lesions were observed in the stifle joints of 23-day-old calves at 2 days and 9 days following treatment with enrofloxacin at doses up to 25 mg/kg for 15 consecutive days.

DOSAGE ADMINISTRATION:

Single-Dose Therapy: Administer once, a subcutaneous dose of 7.5 - 12.5 mg/kg of body weight (3.4 - 5.7 mL/100 lb).

Multiple-Day Therapy: Administer daily, a subcutaneous dose of 2.5 - 5.0 mg/kg of body weight (1.1 - 2.3 mL/100 lb). Treatment should be repeated at 24-hour intervals for three days. Additional treatments may be given on days 4 and 5 to animals which have shown clinical improvement but not total recovery.

STORAGE CONDITIONS:

Protect from direct sunlight. Do not refrigerate, freeze or store at or above 40° C (104° F). Precipitation may occur due to cold temperature. To redissolve, warm and then shake the vial.

HOW SUPPLIED:

Baytril® 100 (enrofloxacin) Antimicrobial Injectable Solution:
Code: 0236 100 mg/mL 100 mL Bottle
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